



IRMA  
Centre of the Best Mixed  
Farming territory and the  
Richest Oil Field in Alberta.

## Report of Wainwright Conv.

The convention of the Wainwright Constituency U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. Association was held on Monday, August 8th in the Masonic Hall Wainwright.

Convention opened by singing O'Canada.  
Mr. Foreman was elected as Chairman and Mrs. Postans as secretary. Credentials committee—Mr. B. C. Lees.

Business and Resolutions—Mr. F. Ford, Mr. Armour, Mr. Hugh Lacey. President's report was followed by reading of 1931 minutes which were adopted as read. Secretary-Treasurer's report read and adopted.

Directors reports adopted. Officers elected for 1932 are:  
President—Mr. Foreman, Chairman.  
Vice-Pres.—Mrs. Johnson, Edgerton.

Sec.-Treas.—Mr. Fred Ford, Heath. Directors—Mr. C. Hill, Irma; Mr. F. Ford, Heath; Mr. Armour, Chairman; Mr. Hugh Lacey (Prospect Valley) Edgerton.

Our Provincial Member, Mr. Russell Love, gave a very full report on the Financial question.

Convention adjourned until 1.30 P. M.

Re-opened with 15 minutes of Community singing led by Mr. Love. Mrs. Graham at piano.

Mrs. Hepburn, 2nd Vice-President of the Provincial U.F.W.A. and convenor of Young Peoples Work was given a very enthusiastic reception. In the course of her address she touched on U. F. W. A. work and some results of same—in health work and etc. She also especially stressed young organization work, and told of Young Farm People's Work at University. A number of juniors were present and they were invited to meet Mrs. Hepburn in one of the committee rooms, an opportunity many availed themselves of.

A solo by Mrs. Symes of Battleview, Mrs. Graham at piano, was greatly enjoyed by Convention.

Mr. Gardiner U.F.A. President was then introduced and given a very hearty clap. His address was very earnest, he reviewed, the different systems that had been in existence and told of present system, and by producing system. He told us that by organizing and by everyone putting their shoulders to the wheel and pushing for all they were worth, and co-operating with other groups, a better condition could be arrived at, but only by so doing could any real change be effected.

Mr. Gardiner was listened to with the greatest interest for the hour he spoke, and a rousing clap was given him at its conclusion.

Mr. Skinner, U.F.A. Director for Battle River, spoke briefly, also Mr. Spencer, our Federal member. Mr. Watson was also called on but had left the hall.

A very hearty vote of thanks was tendered musicians and speakers.

Resolutions passed by the Convention were:  
1. Resolved that this Convention request the Provincial Government to arrange that the operation of the Tax Recovery Act be postponed for one year in respect of all lands upon which one year's taxes are paid this fall.

2. Whereas under the present system of issuing bonds, accumulated wealth is enabled to evade taxation to the detriment of the Taxpayers. Therefore be it resolved that the Federal and Provincial Governments be asked to have all bonds issued in future subject to taxation.

3. Whereas the great need today is more purchasing power in the hands of consumers, Therefore be it resolved that we recommend the Provincial Government establish a policy of writing down debts owing by individuals, in the same proportion as the fall in the price of commodities. In other words, that debts be paid in the same ratio as commodity prices when debts were contracted.

4. Whereas farmers are unable to keep up with their work owing to their inability to hire help, and whereas the Government is being put to considerable cost to pay out direct relief with no constructive results: Therefore be it resolved that unemployed men be placed on farms where practical, on the basis of a small payment being made, part to the farmer and part to the unemployed.

## Council Minutes of M.D. Battle River

The Council of the Municipal District of Battle River No. 423 met in the Municipal Office at Irma, Alberta, on Thursday, August 11th, 1932, with all members present.

Mr. Smallwood presiding. Minutes of July 14th read and on motion of Mr. Vesey were approved as read. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Blakey that the report of Mr. Burton re Jersey family be accepted. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Burton that Mr. Blakey's report re Section 8-44-8 be accepted. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Blakey that the appeal against the Wild Land Assessment of the Hudson's Bay Co., and Section 8-44-8 be allowed and on grounds of Grazing lease. Cd.

By-Law No. 35 for the purpose of providing for the destruction of Noxious Weeds growing on highways etc. read.

Moved by Mr. Burton that By-Law No. 35 pass its third and final reading. Cd.

Correspondence from Lamont Hospital dated July 28th, 1932. Department Municipal Affairs relief Branch re Mrs. E. M. Reed, and Royal Alexandra Hospital dated July 30th, File 38869-32.

Moved by Mr. Burton that Mr. Smallwood be appointed as a Committee to investigate the financial condition of Donald McLeod and that the Secretary forward the findings of the committee to the Royal Alexandra Hospital Edmonton and that the Committee report at the next meeting. Cd.

Correspondence from Secretary Seed Grain and Relief re Board Order 3491 and 4310 write off \$6050.37 Principal.

Moved by Mr. Smallwood that Secretary write the Minister of Agriculture regarding report from Provincial Weed Inspector to look into this matter and report. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Burton that the Reeve and Treasurer of the Municipal District of Battle River be authorized to borrow from the Bank of Montreal the sum of \$2427.57 deemed necessary to meet third quarter school requisitions and sign bank form LF 82.

Moved by Mr. Burton that the Reeve and Treasurer of the Municipal District of Battle River No. 423 be and are hereby authorized to borrow from the Bank of Montreal the sum of \$400.00 deemed necessary to meet third quarter hospital requisitions and sign bank form LF 68. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Blakey that the roadway through W. Half 35-45-8 be as per plan 5586, is now cancelled and parties concerned notified, correspondence be placed on file for reference. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Smallwood that By-Law No. 36 for the purpose of authorizing opening of a temporary road or right of way and payment therefor through N.W. 35-45-8 with pass its first reading. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Blakey that By-Law No. 36 pass its second reading. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Dalton that By-Law No. 36 pass its third and final reading. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Burton: that Mr. Blakey be appointed as a committee to investigate the farming conditions of Jos. Molner Sr. re admission of Mrs. Molner to Canada and report at next meeting. Secretary to write the Dept. of Immigration File 69050 that their letter of July 4th to Mr. Molner under investigation. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Burton that the Weed Inspectors reports be accepted as read and placed on file. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Vesey that the Court of Revision date be set for October 13th, 1932 at 2 p.m. in the Municipal Office at Irma to deal with any complaints from the Triennial Assessment. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Archibald that this Council offer for sale by Public Auction.

5. Whereas the U.F.A. has gone on record of being willing to co-operate with other groups of like kind: Therefore be it resolved in any reorganization of the Cabinet that Provincial Government give consideration to a representative of Labor, and further be it resolved that a copy of this resolution be sent to the Premier of Alberta.

6. That this Convention go on record endorsing the Co-operative Commonwealth Federation, inaugurated in Calgary on August 1st, 1932.

## Larger Municipal Units Discussed

Some few weeks ago the Government of Alberta announced some plan for cutting down the number of Municipal Districts in the Province by consolidating from six to eight of the present districts into one. Thus making in all about 40 districts. This number has since been revised to 60.

This scheme at first view makes an appeal, but it is too big a proposition for the people to be stampeded into without considerable thought and careful study.

The whole question is whether the scheme will lessen municipal taxation and at the same time give efficient service.

There are services now provided by the municipal districts which will not be shifted to the enlarged Municipal Area. The manager system of handling the road work would not be a part of the scheme and staff required would entail increased staff and expenditures.

The question of the adjustment of the bonded debts of the several Municipal districts, their equitable distribution over the enlarged Municipal Area. The arrears of taxes due the several units and their division when collected.

There are an infinite number of questions that should be carefully considered and worked out before the municipalities rush into this new idea.

The scheme on the face of it looks like a government of some present expenditures but as to the municipalities involved there is a question.

Already the Municipal District of Spruce Grove has filed a protest with the Government stating that they do not want to be included in the new scheme.

Councillors and taxpayers generally will do well to give this question very careful consideration—Innisfail Province.

## OVER-PAYMENT

Definite denial was made by Premier Brownlee in a statement recently made at Edmonton, of rumored plans of the Wheat Pool to collect from this year's crop certain losses sustained in previous years. Premier Brownlee's comment to the Edmonton Journal was as follows:

"I have been surprised to hear that rumors are again being circulated throughout the province with respect to the Wheat Pool, to the effect that an attempt will be made to make up the losses in connection with the 1929 crop by deductions from any crop delivered to the Pool this coming crop season."

"I wish to again state, as I did last year, that there is no truth whatever to the suggestion. The agreement between the government and the Wheat Pool, as ratified by the legislature, provides for certain fixed payments for a period of twenty years. No attempt whatever will be made to collect any sum from the various growers as individuals, but we fully expect the Pool will be able to make its annual payments out of its total earnings."

## TIME SHEETS

Div. 1. W. Santee, \$388.90, \$327.25.  
Div. 2. F. C. Wiese—\$214.25, \$286.50, \$147.25; W. Santee, \$245.50; W. Bacon, \$169.25.  
Div. 3. P. J. Harvey, \$310.70, \$230.75; W. E. Reber \$34.00; M. D. Askin \$68.22.  
Div. 4. J. J. Kennedy \$87.75, \$160.00, \$281.40, \$206.50.  
Div. 5. C. Steele \$103.75, \$268.10, \$191.25, \$337.00, \$565.15, \$240.00, \$296.75, \$279.75, \$99.50.  
Div. 6. G. W. M. Milton \$252.00, \$162.

Div. 7. J. Adams (Canada) Ltd—Repairs, Div. 6, \$100.00.

Div. 8. J. Adams (Canada) Ltd—Repairs, Div. 6, \$100.00.

Div. 9. J. Adams (Canada) Ltd—Repairs, Div. 6, \$100.00.

Div. 10. J. Adams (Canada) Ltd—Repairs, Div. 6, \$100.00.

Div. 11. J. Adams (Canada) Ltd—Repairs, Div. 6, \$100.00.

Div. 12. J. Adams (Canada) Ltd—Repairs, Div. 6, \$100.00.

Div. 13. J. Adams (Canada) Ltd—Repairs, Div. 6, \$100.00.

Div. 14. J. Adams (Canada) Ltd—Repairs, Div. 6, \$100.00.

Div. 15. J. Adams (Canada) Ltd—Repairs, Div. 6, \$100.00.

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Div. 19. J. Adams (Canada) Ltd—Repairs, Div. 6, \$100.00.

Div. 20. J. Adams (Canada) Ltd—Repairs, Div. 6, \$100.00.

Div. 21. J. Adams (Canada) Ltd—Repairs, Div. 6, \$100.00.

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Div. 55. J. Adams (Canada) Ltd—Repairs, Div. 6, \$100.00.

## Sunlight---The Health Giver

The Following Article by Dr. G. M. Little, M.H.O., is Worthy of Careful Reading

Sun baths have become popular with many people, and rightly so. Exposing the body to the sun and air has many beneficial effects. The rays of the body are made to burn brighter. The slow streams of circulation are made to flow more quickly, and waste material is more rapidly thrown off. The skin becomes flushed and rosy, and there comes a feeling of well being and cheer.

But it must be kept in mind that sunlight is a powerful agent, and severe illness, as well as disagreeable burns of the skin may be produced by ill-advised exposure.

The sun baths should be started cautiously, as some individuals react much more quickly to sunlight than others. The feet and legs may be exposed for five minutes two or three times during the first day, then gradually increasing both the time and extent of the body exposed, being guided by the reaction on the individual. The eyes and head should be protected to guard against eyestrain and sunstroke.

It is the light, rather than the heat which is beneficial. Therefore, do not sun bathe at mid-day, but in the early morning or late afternoon hours, when we are irradiated and invigorated by the sun's rays.

"You look sad," said a recent bride to her husband here, "Are you sorry you married me?" "No, dearest," he replied, "I was only thinking of all the nice girls that I can't marry."

"Oh, how horrid of you," she exclaimed, "I thought you cared for nobody but me!" "I don't care for anybody but you," he replied, "I wasn't thinking of myself, but of the disappointment to them."

FARM LANDS FOR SALE  
N.W. 2-44-9-w/4th 161 Acres.  
Part N. E. 20-45-9-w/4th.  
S. E. 2-44-9-w/4th 162 Acres.  
N.W. 30-46-9-w/4th 159 Acres.

The above described property for sale on terms at reasonable prices free from all encumbrances. Write or enquire of the Municipal District of Battle River No. 423 at their regular meeting being the second Thursday in each month.

Municipal District of Battle River No. 423, Irma, Alta., Registered Owners.

N. W. 6-45-7 160 Acres offers will be received for the purchase of same on terms subject to the approval of the Minister of Municipal Affairs.

## KARMAN'S

Expert Shoe Repairing  
Shoes Repaired same day.  
Opposite Wainwright Hotel

GET YOUR SHOES AND HARNESS REPAIRED BY

STEVE HLYNKA

Irma, Alberta

## NOTICE

The Irma Public school will open for the Fall term on Monday, August 29th, 1932. Pupils please govern themselves accordingly.

## FLLOUR USERS

We wish to thank our many customers for the splendid support they have given our introduction of the Vermilion "UNITY BRAND" FLOUR.

In order that those who have not availed themselves of our offer last week, we are extending the time for the presentation of this ad and receiving in exchange with your first purchase of this flour, 10 lbs. free; until August 31st, 1932. We know that you will like this flour.

See Our Exchange Proposition Details.

United Grain Growers, Ltd.

IRMA, Alberta

## Professional Cards

F. C. DICKINS, B. A. L. L. B.

Barriester, etc.

Notary Public. Insurance.

Snyder Block — Wainwright, Alta.

CLIFTON G. PURVIS

Barriester, Solicitor & Notary Public

Viking Phones: Office 7, Res. 30.

Irma Phone: No. 37.

Visits W. Masson's Office, Irma, Every Friday.

C. G. Purvis is holidaying at Pigeon Lake and will not make his regular visits in Irma on Friday, August 19th and 26th. His next visit will be Friday, Sept. 2nd, 1932

C. GREENBERG, M.D.

Physician and Surgeon

Phone 40

Irma, Alberta

DR. B. W. RICHARDSON

Dentist of Viking

Office above Drug Store

Gas Anesthesia and Vitalizing

Office Hours: 9-12 A.M., 1-6 P.M., and by appointment.

Will be at —

Viking every Monday, Tuesday and Saturday.

Holden the first and third Wednesday of each month.

Tofield every Thursday and Friday, and the second and fourth Wednesday of each month.

For professional services.

Viking, Alberta

J. W. STUART

Licensed Auctioneer

For Sale Dates in Irma District

see W. Masson, Irma

Wainwright, Alberta

Notary Public

Loans, Real Estate, Insurance

Irma, Alberta

EARL L. CORK & CO

Jewelers and Opticians

Issuer of Marriage Licenses

C.N.R. Official Watch Inspector

Wainwright, Alberta

DRESSMAKING

OF ALL KINDS

Ladies and Childrens sewing.

Neatly and quickly done.

Prices Reasonable

MRS. E. W. CARTER

Phone 39 Irma, Alberta.

EDMONTON RUBBER STAMP

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Makers of

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SEALS

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IRMA LODGE No. 56

Hold their Regular Meeting Every

First and Third Tuesday of Each

Month in the I. O. O. F. Hall

Visiting Brothers Always Welcome.

O. A. Lovig, Secretary, Irma.

IRMA L. O. L. No. 2066

Meets the last Thursday in Each

Month at 8 p.m.

Worshipful Master J. Jackson

Record Secretary, Chas. Wilbraham

Visiting Organisms always Welcome

C. O. VINGERUD

Expert Watch, Clock and Jewelry

Repairing.

ALL WORK GUARANTEED —

Prices Moderate

Main St., Irma

UP-TO-DATE SHOE &

HARNESS REPAIRING

Compare our prices on Harness

with Mail Order Houses.



## Fragrance Sealed in Metal

# "SANTAL" TEA

"Fresh from the Gardens"

## Mutual Trust Must Be Re-established

One of the most interesting and thought-provoking articles it has been our privilege to read for some time, and in these days of depression and pessimism it is as refreshing as a heavy shower on parched land, appeared in a recent issue of Toronto Saturday Night from the pen of Nicholas Ignatieff, a gifted writer and a man of letters, who has written thoughtfully and sympathetically of it, but in the article to which we now refer he writes of "the British Empire as a new Canadian sees it."

As he sees it the British Empire is not menaced so much by external enemies, by Bolsheviki or Communists, as by crass materialists within the Empire itself who insist on dealing exclusively with material, economic values—those individuals who have abandoned the best and noblest of the Anglo-Saxon race and have plunged into the abyss of crude money-worshiping, greedy, corrupt politics which care nothing for duty and public service. The real enemies of the Empire are those who have cut themselves away from the vital sap of the historical, spiritual life of the mother country.

Mr. Ignatieff declares that it is not only his conviction, but the conviction of one of the foremost economists of the British Empire, Sir George Paish, that the way to general recovery does not lie so much in the field of economics as it does in the moral, spiritual sphere, which affects primarily our politics, and reflects adversely on economics. Sir George Paish points out that as long as politics are dominated by fear, suspicion, distrust and narrow self-sufficient nationalism, no economic remedy can solve the depression; and just as soon as our mental attitude is changed and gives place to a desire to co-operate, compromise and trust one another, the economic situation will solve itself. In his book, "The Way to Recovery," Sir George declares: "By replacing fear with confidence, injustice with justice, and antagonism with co-operation, a more and infinitely greater era would be introduced."

Continuing, Mr. Ignatieff says that when it is pointed out that one of the root causes of depression is the collapse of our present credit system, it is never realized by the crude materialist that here we are dealing practically exclusively with moral values. In the first place, credit being based on the future, it is obviously non-material; it is primarily based on trust. The general break-down of credit implies nothing more than the collapse of morals, the break-down of mutual trust. Internationally, countries are no longer trustworthy because they do not honour obligations, because they are suspicious and fearsome, selfish and greedy. Within nations, the same applies among individuals—there is general misuse of credit—credit is employed largely for anti-social purposes by greedy, unscrupulous, immoral individuals. The solution of the paradox of scarcity in the midst of plenty is spiritual, not material. A little thought will convince one of the truth of these observations, yet they are dubbed "mistakes" by so many worldly-wise people.

Until fear is dispelled, suspicion allayed, confidence restored, there can be no real and lasting economic recovery, because, until these better conditions prevail, credit cannot be re-established. Credit is founded upon these things; trust is the one permanent foundation upon which a credit structure can be erected, and until credit is restored the world will remain economically sick. *By replacing fear with confidence, injustice with justice, and antagonism with co-operation, a more and infinitely greater era would be introduced.*

## Lack Real Leadership

## U.S. Public Opinion Not Yet Ready For Debt Readjustment

The New York Evening Post, agreeing that virtual cancellation of war debts must come, says that general United States "opinion" is not quite ready for the debt readjustment which her eastern seaboard now recognizes as inevitable. Public opinion "is not quite ready" because the United States public men and the press have persisted, chiefly for political purposes, in pretending, though they must have known better, that the debts were collectable. When they begin to deal with the question realistically, as is now the case, public opinion in the United States will accept the cancellation as not only inevitable but desirable. The people are all right if they are given competent leadership. But what leadership they have had, in all the allied countries, since the war—Winnipeg Free Press.

## An Absurd Practice

One well known radio station has decided that in future the names of radio announcers will not be given, and it is said that others are likely to follow suit. The plan has always been about as sensible as it would be for a brakeman to give his Christian and surname after calling out the next station.

"Well, I've brought back the car you sold me."

"How come?"

"When I bought it I thought '1632' was the license number, but now I realize it's the year of manufacture."

Don't leave kind words unsaid. Tomorrow may be too late.

## Pains In Stomach and Bowels So Bad Would Have To Sit Down



Mrs. G. Landry, Moncton, N.B., writes:—"I can certainly recommend Dr. Fowler's Ext-O-Wild Strawberry for cramps or pains in the stomach and bowels."

"Last Summer I had such awful pains in my stomach, and lower part of my bowels, at times, I would have to sit down. I took 'Dr. Fowler's' and was soon relieved."

"When my children were small I always kept a bottle in the house and it helped them wonderfully whenever any of them had bowel complaints."

## Poor Crop Prospects In Russia

## Believe Country Will Need All Its Grain For Food

Poor crop prospects in Russia are indicated in the report by districts which the Dominion Bureau of Statistics received by cable from its London correspondent. "Grain exports," the summary declares, "are dependent upon the policy of the Soviet Government and the urgency of the need of foreign currency. The country needs all its grains for food, especially in view of the continued acute shortage of other foodstuffs."

Since it was the flood of Russian wheat on the market last autumn that broke the prices, the Russian crop prospects are of particular interest to Canada. Last year Russia exported, to July 31, 71,000,000 bushels, but the present report indicates that it will reach nothing like those proportions this year.

The summary states: "Vegetables are lacking for the winter months, and at present vegetables constitute a large part of the diet as grain reserves, excepting army supplies for 1930 crop, are consumed. The foregoing and other factors, including a tremendous discrepancy between open market and collective prices, the freedom of peasants to sell on the open market after December, and an acute shortage of manufactured goods to trade for grain, indicate unprecedented difficulties in collecting the government's share of the harvest. Much poorer crops than last year are indicated in the areas around export outlets."

## Pension Act Investigation

## Criticism Is Offered In Connection With Operation Of Plan

Dissatisfaction with the personnel of the committee which will investigate the operation of the Pension Act, and disappointment that the organization of which he is chairman is not represented on that committee was expressed at Ottawa by W. J. Young, of the non-affiliated veterans. The representatives of the blinded soldiers and sailors and of the amputation cases Mr. Young characterized as "privileged legionnaires." Their disabilities were obvious and consequently no dispute arose as to the manner in which pension payments were disbursed to them.

Other conditions, however, developed in connection with those ex-service men whose disabilities, though not obvious, he declared, and these were not all represented by the various associations which had been accorded membership on the committee.

"Most of those named in the committee personnel," said Mr. Young, "are connected with veterans drawing the average of 100 per cent pension, and are men with obvious disabilities receiving the maximum." He charged that the public sympathy which such cases excite was the cause of their appointment. Mr. Young claims to represent over 100,000 ex-service men, from coast to coast.

## In Times Of Peace

## Germans Learning Protection Methods Against Gas Attack From Air

Classes have been established in Berlin to train women in the steps they must take for the protection of their household in the event of a gas attack from the air. Lectures are given on such subjects as how to make cellars gas proof. Branches of the "Women's Air Defence League" are being established in several centres throughout the country.

No More Asthma. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy sounds the death knell of this trying trouble. It stops the awful choking and painful breathing. It guards against night attacks and gives renewed ability to sleep and rest the whole night long. Much is claimed for this remedy, but nothing but what can be demonstrated by a trial. If you suffer from asthma try it and convince yourself of its great value.

Learned a Lesson. A U.S. tourist made loud complaint in Aylmer, Ontario, recently. It seems he had replenished his gas supply at a station in another town, tending a \$10 U.S. bill in payment, and received his change in good Canadian money. On arrival at Aylmer he endeavored to change the Canadian money back into U.S. funds, and was most indignant when the bank demanded a discount. He learned a lesson in exchange which has been taught many a Canadian visitor to the U.S.

Cheques Made Of Steel. Steel-jacketed bullets were necessary to cancel three cheques for amounts totalling \$125,500 which were received by the Cleveland Trust Company. Given as prizes for the best discussions on the uses of arc welding, the cheques were made of one-eighth inch steel and all writing was done by arc welding.

## FAT GIRLS OUT OF FASHION

## Women of All Nations Slimming

All over the world Kruschen Salts is appealing to girls and women who are striving for an attractive free-from-fat figure.

Here is the method they are following to banish fat and bring into blossom all the natural attractiveness that they possess: Every morning they take a half-teaspoonful of Kruschen Salts in a glass of warm water before breakfast.

They do this every morning—without missing one—for "it's the daily dose that takes off the fat." When Kruschen is taken daily, every particle of poisonous waste matter and harmful acids and gases are expelled from the system.

At the same time the stomach, liver, kidneys, and bowels are toned up and the pure, fresh blood containing Nature's six life-giving salts is carried to every organ, gland, nerve, and fibre of the body, and this is followed by "the Kruschen feeling" of energetic health and activity that is reflected in bright eyes, clear skin, and a beautiful vivacity, and a charming figure.

## Improving On Nature

## Sole Heated By Electricity Can Be Kept At Even Temperature

Sole heating by electric current has come to be recognised as an aid to the growers to get their produce to market earlier and secure better prices.

Equipment for heating beds, including cable and thermostats, was sold to farmers in the United States last year for the first time and several plants were set up in Canada.

The bulk of the power is used between sundown and sunrise, making it practically an off-peak load.

The advantage of electric heating over steam or manure is seen in the more complete control. Flowers, such as geraniums, can be speeded up and a greater percentage of growth is noted in cuttings of plants. Celery appears to respond particularly well to the electrical current.

## Serum For Addison's Disease Is Expensive

## Fifteen Ounces Are Required To Supply One Dose

Fifteen ounces are required for a newly discovered treatment for Addison's disease.

Successful results of the treatment have been obtained at a London hospital.

Fortunately the disease which attacks the pituitary gland and stops growth is rare, for the expense of extracting one dose of serum from fifteen oxen is enormous.

The life of one patient was saved with this new treatment, but \$125 was spent on him to do it, and the treatment continued to cost \$5 a day.

Persian Balm is unrivalled for promoting feminine loveliness. Tones and softens the skin. Makes the complexion soft-textured. Makes hands flawlessly white. Especially recommended to soothe and relieve roughness or chafing caused by weather conditions. Indispensable to every dainty woman. Cool and refreshing. Delicately fragrant. Magical in results. Never leaves a vestige of stickiness. Persian Balm is the one toilet requisite the woman who cares for charm and elegance.

## Many Placed In Employment

## Saskatchewan Government Finds Jobs For 2,511 Persons In Five Weeks

Jobs for 2,511 persons were found by government employment offices in Saskatchewan during the five weeks ending July 30, official figures indicate. The number of persons applying for work at the nine employment offices in the province during the period were 2,928, and the number of employers' orders received were 2,637.

In addition to these figures there were 187 applications received from school teachers and 62 of these were located with positions.

## Not So Weak

Sir William Arbuthnot Lane says that women will always live longer than men because "nature has provided them with an enormous reserve of energy and vitality," and also for the reason that their lighter sex enables both "sunshine and air to get to their skins." This "weaker sex" talk is manifestly an entire misapprehension.

## PERSONAL

SCOTTISH LADY AT PRESENT IN Canada, would like to take in charge one or more young ladies. Has experience in travel abroad, and with Canadian girls. Could act as companion to lady, in any part of Canada, or as travel companion. Has excellent testimonials both in Canada and in Britain. Would willingly give more information to interested party.—Apply Box 50, Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., East, Winnipeg, Man.

## Northern Air Mail Service

## Extends From Great Bear Lake To Lonely Arctic Points

Extension of mail service by means of private flying facilities to meet needs of those in the Coronation Gulf and other parts of the Arctic, was announced by Major R. W. Hale, superintendent of the Edmonton postal district.

Instead of those living along the Arctic coast having to wait for indefinite periods, even two years at times, before receiving mail by boat from Akilavik, they will now receive mail at much shorter intervals.

Arrangements have been made for the mail to be sent to Coronation Gulf, Victoria Island, and other non-post office points by a route that extends from Great Bear Lake, instead of the round-about way through Akilavik.

When aeroplanes leave Great Bear Lake for the 150-mile flight to Coppermine post on the Arctic Coast or other distant posts in that region, they will carry mail that has been routed to the mining region for northern delivery.

The points which will be served in this way include the following: Bay 66, Cameron Bay, Lindsey Bay, Glacier Bay, Echo Bay, Labine Point, Conton Lake, Hume Bay, Duxbury Bay, Coppermine, Fort Hearne, Dismal Lake, Bonrite Lake, Cambridge Bay, Bathurst, Reid Island, King William Land, Bernard Harbor, Wilmot Island, Walker Bay, Peterson Bay and Tree River.

In all likelihood, it will not be long before a post office is established at the mouth of the Coppermine River.

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

## RIPE PLUM JAM—RIPE PRUNE JAM

4 cups (2 lbs.) crushed fruit.  
½ cup water.  
7½ cups (3¼ lbs.) sugar.  
½ bottle fruit pectin.

To prepare fruit, pit about 2½ pounds fruit, wash, and cut into small pieces and crush thoroughly.

Measure fruit solidly packed, and water into a large kettle. (For Ripe Plum Jam, add juice of 1 lemon.) Stir until mixture boils, cover, and simmer 15 minutes. Add sugar, and well, stirring to a roll rolling boil before and while boiling. Boil hard 1 minute. Remove from fire and stir in pectin. Skin, pour into jars. Paraffin hot caps at once. Makes about 11 glasses (8 fluid ounces each).

## APPLE MOCK MACARON PUDDING

3 cups apple sauce, fresh or canned.  
1 cup rice flakes, crushed.  
½ cup nuts, finely chopped.  
2 tablespoons butter, melted.  
¼ teaspoon almond extract.  
Put half the apple sauce in a buttered baking dish. Combine rice flakes, crumbs, nuts, butter and almond extract and cover apple sauce with half the prepared crumb mixture. Repeat layers. Bake 30 minutes in a moderately hot oven (375 degrees Fahrenheit). Serve hot or cold with cream or soft custard. Serves 6.

## Infantile Paralysis

## Belief Expressed That House Flies Carry Germs

Possibility that there is some significance in the fact that cases of infantile paralysis occur most frequently during the "house fly season" is suggested by Dr. W. J. Bell, Deputy Minister of Health for Ontario.

"It is pure theory," Dr. Bell said. "There is no scientific explanation for the fact that infantile paralysis occurs generally during the summer months, but the coincidence that germ-bearing house flies are most prevalent at that time may be significant."

## Walks Across Canada

Setting out afoot from New Westminster, B.C., on April 14, Frank G. Potter, a 30-year-old Scot, has lived the last 20 years in the west, arrived at Halifax recently en route to his old home in the Annapolis Valley. He had last visited his home in 1919. Mr. Potter walked most of the distance from the Pacific Coast, but received a motor lift at intervals.

The oldest cemetery in Canada is thought to be the one adjoining old Fort Anne, Annapolis Royal, Nova Scotia.

In ancient Babylonia, medicines were frequently mixed in beer.

## Stops Summer Odors

The heavy smell which warm weather brings on many people is largely prevented by regular bathing with a free lather of Baby's Own Soap. The delicate aroma dispels all unpleasantness and the skin feels so refreshed, cool and sweet.

Baby's Owns sells at 10c. a cake at dealers everywhere.

"Best for you and Baby too!"



## A Warmer Climate

## Scientists Predict Radical Weather Changes In The Future

Some times you hear people who lament the present condition of mundane affairs express the wish that they might be living on this planet a few thousand years hence. They are sure there will then be more culture, more altruism, more highly improved mechanics and a happier state of things all around.

But, according to the recent pronouncements of scientists, there will be great drawbacks to the enjoyment of an Edenic existence in those future days, and one of them will be a devastating flood. Dr. W. J. Humphreys, professor of meteorology of the United States weather bureau, says that with the vanishing of the last 6,000,000 square miles of ice sheets at and near the poles and in the high mountains the oceans will be raised 151 feet.

In this dismaying prediction Dr. Humphreys is supported by Professor David, of Australia; Professor Meinardus, of Germany, and others, who also accept the theory of the American scientist that it's going to be pretty warm in the present temperate zones, for as the ice melts the tropics will press upon them and they in turn will press upon the polar regions. — Los Angeles Times.

Miller's Worm Powders were devised to promptly relieve children who suffer from the ravages of worms. It is a simple preparation to destroy stomachic and intestinal worms without shock to the system. They act thoroughly and painlessly, and though in some cases they may cause vomiting, that is an indication of their powerful action and not of any nauseating property.

## Business Is Growing

## Increase In Air Passengers Between Germany and Russia

Air service between Germany and Russia continues to grow. Estimates are that "Deruluf," the German-Russian air transportation company, will carry this year at least nine times as many passengers as it did in its first 12 months nine years ago. Mail, baggage and freight also have made great gains. Two services are operated, one between Berlin and Moscow, and the other from Königsberg to Leningrad. Scheduled flights have increased from two to seven times a week.

Hub It In For Lame Back.—A brisk rubbing with Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil will relieve lame back. The oil will immediately absorb the oil and it will penetrate the tissues and bring speedy relief. Try it and be convinced. As the liniment sinks in, the pain comes out and there are ample grounds for saying that it is an excellent article.

## Origin Of Word "Candy"

Soldiers with Alexander the Great were the boys who put the word "candy" into general circulation. Dr. C. A. Browne, chief of the United States Bureau of Chemistry and Soils, says the soldiers were in India where they ran across a sweet cane the Indians called "kand." They took the word back to Macedonia and since that time, it has been slowly modified until today we have "candy."

Tramp to Aberdeen on fourth-storey flat: "Can ye gie me tuppence for a bed?"

"Bring it up till I see what it is like!"



W. N. U. 1935



## A Separate Grade For Garnet Wheat Is Sought By British Milling Interests

Continuation of the policy of permitting Garnet wheat to be mixed with Marquis and Reward varieties, or of marketing it as No. 1 and No. 2 Northern wheat will react sharply against all wheat sales from Canada, in the opinion expressed by William Smith, chief grain buyer and miller for the Scottish Co-Operative Wholesale Society.

The British miller, he stated, had found the Garnet variety unusable for milling purposes in Britain. At a recent meeting of the milling and grain interests held in London a decided stand was taken which called for the special grading of Garnet wheat as distinct from the other Canadian wheat varieties.

"It is to the interest of the Canadian wheat producers to see that this separate grading is undertaken," stated Mr. Smith. "The British buyer of wheat is determined that when he purchases grain on the Canadian market that the commodity supplied him will be either No. 1 or No. 2 Marquis or Reward. Any purchases of Garnet variety made will only be bought on the strict understanding that it is of this variety, and at a price considerably below that paid for the other standard Canadian varieties."

Reasons given by Mr. Smith for the objection of British and Scottish millers to Garnet were that it is lacking in protein values and also that its baking qualities lack strength and stability as compared with the Marquis and Reward varieties.

Mr. Smith was definite in his statement that he did not wish to be construed as advocating the non-growing of Garnet. "This may be the best type of wheat to grow in certain districts, but, for its successful marketing it must be labelled as such and not be placed on the market as holding grade with the other Canadian varieties."

Unless there is a separate grade for Garnet, British millers and grain buyers will be forced to divert their purchases to other channels, and there is no assurance to them that the wheat bought will be the required Marquis or Reward varieties.

A further factor, said Mr. Smith, which must be considered, is that the continuance of a policy of not grading the Garnet wheat may result in definite lowering of the price of all Canadian wheat on the British markets.

### Lets Electricity Do It

Farmer-Legislators Use Modern Method To Remove Stumps

When J. W. Berry, member for the Delta in the British Columbia legislature, wants to remove stumps from his big farm near Langley, he just turns a switch and lets electricity do the work.

Approaching the stump with an electrically-driven auger, the stump expert pierces each of the large roots to a depth of about nine inches. Into the holes he pours a spoonful or so of gasoline and cylinder oil. Blasts of air are introduced through the holes through iron pipes attached to rubber hose.

The oil mixture is touched off with a match and soon the entire middle part of the stump is incandescent by the flames. Air is forced under electrical pressure through the iron pipes so the fire is maintained under forced draught until the whole of the stump is destroyed.

### New Natural Gas Producer

A large flow of natural gas has been struck in the Kinsella field, southeast of Edmonton, Alberta. The new producer is reported to have a flow of 7,600,000 cubic feet per day.

A new bathing "suit" has been designed, in which, after it has been inflated, the wearer can float for hours.



Professor: "Once again I have come out without my umbrella."—Mucha, Warsaw.

W. N. U. 1955

### Hard Task For Doctor

Valuable Snake In London Zoo To Have Glass Eye

Fitting a snake with a glass eye is the delicate operation which faces a doctor when he works on a huge Madagascar boa in a London zoo. Some time ago this rare and valuable boa became blind in one eye. It was found that the eye was badly damaged and causing much pain.

The offending eye was plucked out, and the snake's normally good spirits returned.

But the boa had lost much in beauty. Therefore, a suitable glass eye has been selected, and will be fitted in.

### New Pastime For Blind

Invention Enables Sightless Persons To Do Crossword Puzzles

A London doctor has made an invention whereby the blind can do crossword puzzles and acrostics. The inventor is Dr. F. W. Alexander, a former medical officer, and the inspiration came to him as he passed a laundry.

The invention is based on the Braille reading system for the blind, and is composed of a laundry-board studded with nails denoting groups of the alphabet. Numerous games can be played on this device.



LOVELY NEGLIGEE WEAR OR HOSTESS GOWN, WITH PAISLEY STAMPER ALL OVER IT

Who doesn't adore the new negligee—long to the ankles, making one look just as slim and graceful as a reed.

Well here is a model that will do the trick for you. And imagine how simple it is to make, too. In these days of complicated cuts, this will be as simple as eating apple pie.

It is cut fairly close about the hip area, and adjusted by an attached sash. Another interesting thing about it is the shoulder yoke which offers many schemes for contrast. Such a model is today's pattern which can be carried out in crepe satin, chiffon in plain or print, rayon novities, etc., but is especially nice in two tones of crepe silk as the original.

Size 36 requires 4 1/2 yards 35-inch with 1 yard 39-inch contrasting. Style No. 655 is designed for sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust.

Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred). Wrap carefully.

### How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

### Latest Scientific Wrinkle

Ink Spot Picture Used To Analyze Human Brain

Ink spots are the latest scientific wrinkle by which psychiatrists can examine the human brain and determine whether individuals are normal or abnormal.

Hundreds of tests made by Mrs. David Ralph Hertz, wife of Traction Commissioner Hertz of Cleveland, have established positively that reactions of individuals to ordinary ink spots can be used by psychiatrists to analyze them.

There is nothing mysterious about the spots, even though their use seems to lean toward black magic. Every school child has dropped a dab of ink on a piece of paper, folded it and then guessed what it looked like. And that procedure is exactly the one Mrs. Hertz follows. She is working in conjunction with Samuel Beck of Boston. Beck is making charts of the reactions of abnormal people and Mrs. Hertz charts of normal humans.

"Of course, the test is only begun," she said. "Hundreds of more examples will have to be taken." But this test of mine has proved the process is practical."

Mrs. Hertz first tested 300 children in a junior high school. Using 10 ink spots, she allowed each subject to look at each spot for two minutes, jotting down verbatim everything said.

Then she compared the answers with hundreds of others she got from special groups of psychoneurotics, maladjusted girls and feeble-minded. By finding the normal for each special type, Mrs. Hertz can work backwards and quickly classify an unknown case.

Normal people seemed to see animal and insect life in the spots. Psychoneurotics were sensitive to color in some spots and more of them saw parts of the human body in the spots. The feeble-minded visioned far-fetched likenesses. With a natural antagonism to social tenets, the maladjusted girls made their first remarks about the white spots left by the ink as it spread. That's called perseverance.

### Well Known "Mrs. Grundy"

Famous Character Came Into Existence In English Play

That famous character "Mrs. Grundy," came into existence in a play called "Speed the Plough," written by Thomas Morton and produced some hundred and thirty years ago. In this play one of the characters has a habit of dragging her neighbour, Mrs. Grundy, into everything she says. At last her husband bursts out: "It is always 'What will Mrs. Grundy say?' on the stages! But the constant reference to her opinions appealed to the public fancy and she still survives as a stickler for the proprieties."

### PROUD OF GAVEL



Mr. Stewart Young, of the Town Planning Branch of the Saskatchewan Department of Municipal Affairs, proudly displaying a gavel sent to him as Secretary of the Saskatchewan Land Surveyors Association by J. Lonsdale Doupe of Winnipeg. The gavel is made from oak grown on grounds of the pioneer home of the Inkster family at Kildonan, Manitoba.

### Red Clover Seed

High Grade Seed Brings Three Cents Per Pound More Than Ordinary Article

According to a news report going the rounds of the press, farmers of the Stittsville (Ontario) district, recently sold a shipment of 33,000 pounds of red clover seed which was graded and sealed as Certified, No. 1. This seed brought 3 cents per pound more than dealers were offering for ordinary No. 1, proving once more that it pays to grow the best. Watch the Stittsville men when the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference takes place at Regina next year. At this great all-Canadian, open to the world show, there are four classes for clover seed with \$5,500 in 110 cash prizes. There are three first seeds at \$300.

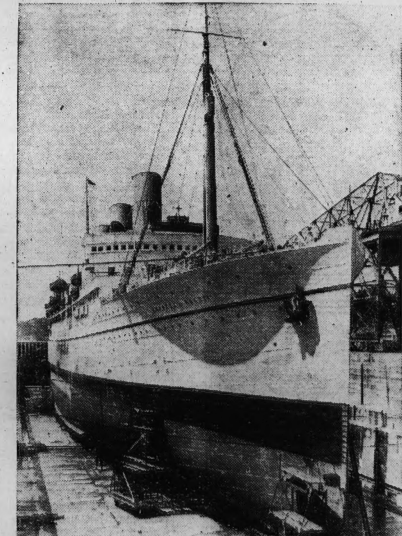
### Tests Were Successful

A successful secret test of a new torpedo-like rocket was conducted at Duernum Lake, near Osnabruck, Germany. The rocket, invented by the Hanover engineer, Reinhold Tilling, is about eight feet long and equipped with wings about 10 feet wide. The rocket shot into the air and the wings unfolded at an altitude of more than 5,000 feet, permitting the rocket to glide to earth.

### Creamery Butter Production

The quantity of creamery butter produced in Canada in 1931 is the largest ever recorded by the dairying industry of Canada. It amounted to 225,000,000 pounds, an increase of about 40,000,000 pounds over the previous year. There are 2,696 dairy factories in operation in Canada.

### SPRING-CLEANING AN EMPRESS



Under special arrangement with the Dominion Government the Canadian Pacific Empress Liners will, in future, have their annual summer overhaul in the great drydock at Victoria, British Columbia, instead of at Hong Kong, as in the past. Our picture shows the R.M.S. Empress of Russia in drydock, the first of the Canadian Pacific Fleet to be spring-cleaned in Canada. The "Empress of Russia" is 570 feet long, with a beam of 68 feet, but she looked small in the mammoth Victoria drydock which is 1,150 feet long with a minimum width of 124 feet. The drydock has a capacity of 42,000,000 gallons yet can be pumped dry in four hours.

The Victoria dock is exceeded in size only by the Commonwealth Dock of Boston, which is 29 feet longer. The new Southampton dock is 1,200 feet long but over all is not as large as that at Victoria.

The Dominion Government, in order to bring the work to Canada granted special concessions which will result in the expenditure of some \$150,000 on labour plus the cost of material.

## Additional Sites Recommended For Marking By Historic Sites and Monuments Board

### Archaeologists May Be Making Great Discovery

Believe Manger So Long Venerated Is Not True One

Excavations started after an accidental discovery are expected to reveal the manger in which Christ was born.

A rock-hewn grotto at the Church of the Nativity at Bethlehem has been shown for centuries as the manger; but the new excavations seem to show that tradition has been mistaken. Though it is agreed that the Church of the Nativity, the oldest Christian building in the world, stands on the site of the inn where Mary and Joseph sought shelter, not all authorities believe the manger now venerated to be the actual one.

The Church of the Nativity actually is a series of monasteries and churches of three sects—Greeks, Latins and Armenians—under one roof. Below the transept, reached by a circular staircase, is the Grotto, or Chapel of Nativity.

The pavement in the underground Chapel of Nativity was broken. After discussions between the three sects it was arranged that the public works department of the government should replace the flagstones.

When the workmen removed the old stones and started digging, they were surprised to find the remains of some former building.

The antiquities department in Jerusalem were called in, and walls, pillars, doors and stairs were revealed. Government archaeologists are now sinking shafts at three places.

It is thought by some experts that the remains found are part of the original church erected by Constantine the Great, the first Christian emperor, in the year 330. These parts, apparently, were covered by Justinian, who made alterations two centuries later.

A new pavement has been found and a subterranean vaulted roof.

Through this massive roof is being sunk a shaft into what may be the actual manger, the stable portion of the inn where Mary and Joseph sought shelter. It had been supposed that the manger had been removed to the inn because there was no room for them.

The archaeologists now working at Bethlehem are not prepared to make any statement until all the remains have been uncovered and exhaustively studied. Experts free to make a statement, however, believe them to be on the eve of the greatest discovery ever made by archaeology.

### Keeping Up With Others

Idea Is All Right In Matter Of Progress

In one sense we must keep up with others. Their success inspires us. A student should not let another student outdo him! And the progressive ideas of other people often lead us to better ways of doing business, and to better methods of living. Keep up with good sensible people!

But many prosperous people set a bad example. They spend too much money on fine houses, and expensive dress and jewelry and automobiles. You may have enough to keep up with them, but I advise you to pay no attention to their example. Have simple habits. Live in your own way, according to your own taste, and well within your means. Remember, not all "high-flyers" are able to fly so high. "Up like a rocket, down like a stick!"

It is pitiful to see some poor people trying to keep up with foolish rich people! Everybody knows they are poor, and live beyond their means. They thus lose their credit and the respect of sensible people. Poverty is a crime. No sensible rich man looks down on his poor neighbor—on the other hand, he has great respect for a sensible, industrious poor man!—J. P. Greene.

### Likely Fills Her Column

The editor of the Times-Democrat, Flemingsburg, Kentucky, who by the way is a woman, apparently is acquainted with the failings of human nature. At the head of the "Personals" column each week appears the following notice—"If you have visitors of whom you are not ashamed, report to this office."

### Ancient Salvage

A project is on foot to recover the treasure on board the "Orient," one of the French ships that were sunk by Nelson in Abukir Bay, during the famous Battle of the Nile on August 1, 1798. It is estimated that there is about 500,000 worth of gold on board, part of the money seized by the French in Malta on their way to Egypt.

The development of interest in historic sites and landmarks throughout Canada has increased greatly during the past few years, mainly as a result of the excellent work being carried out by the Department of the Interior on the recommendation of the Historic Sites and Monuments Board of Canada. The Board, which recently concluded its annual meeting in Ottawa, was formed in 1918 with the sanction of the Minister of the Interior, to advise the department on the preservation of such monuments and sites as were considered of pre-eminent national interest. The chief objects in view were the education of the nation in the history of the country, the stimulation of patriotism, the commemoration of the deeds of those who bore a significant part in the exploration, defence and development of the country, and in addition the preservation as national property of sites having outstanding historical interest.

The first meeting of the Board, in October, 1919, and the name "Historic Sites and Monuments Board of Canada" adopted. The Board, which is composed of eminent historians chosen with a view to having representation from all parts of Canada, is honorary in character. The recommendations of the Board are carried out by the National Parks Branch, Department of the Interior, Ottawa. Up to the present time 190 sites have been marked with a standard bronze tablet approved by the Board.

Among the sites recommended for marking at the recent meeting of the Board are those of the first iron furnace in Upper Canada, at Lyndhurst, Leeds County, Ontario; the first submarine telegraph in North America, between Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick; and the fur-trading post of Norway House at the north end of Lake Winnipeg, in Manitoba. The inauguration of the first stage route between Quebec and Montreal, and the signing of the Indian treaties made near Orillia, Ontario, are also to be commemorated.

The first iron furnace in Ontario was constructed at Furnace Falls, township of Lansdowne, County of Leeds, by Wallis Sunderlin in 1801, and was operated until 1812. The first submarine telegraph cable in North America was laid in November, 1852, by the steamer "Ellen Gibson" between Cape Tormentine, New Brunswick, and Carleton Head, Prince Edward Island. Treaties made with the Indian tribes in 1798, 1815, and 1818, which transferred to public control the ancient country of the Hurons lying north and west of Lake Simcoe, will be commemorated with a suitable marker at Orillia, Ontario. The importance of Norway House in the early history of Canada will be perpetuated with a marker reviewing the chain of events connected with the famous fur-trading post in Manitoba.

### Believes Sun Spots Control Lake Level

Professor Finds Solar Cycle

Sun-spots control the level of Lake Erie, according to Prof. J. J. Nassau, observatory director of Cleveland, after a detailed study in co-operation with William Koski, graduate student. Lagging two years behind, the water level in the lake rises and falls with the 11 1/2 year cycle of minimum to maximum in sunspot intensity in the spots on the sun. Dr. Nassau's experiments showed.

The unusually high level of the lake in 1930 was due directly to the fact that the sun spots reached a maximum degree of intensity during 1928. Since 1930, the level has been receding annually and according to Prof. Nassau's observations, will continue to do so for at least two more years.

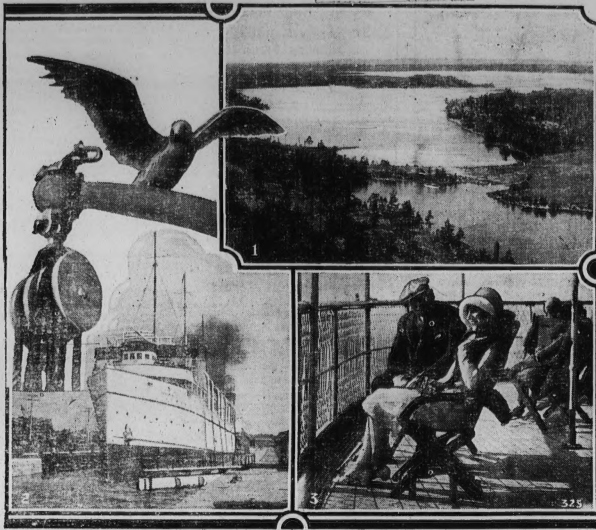
Wife: "I took great pains with that cucumber salad I made."  
Hubby: "So did I!"



Client: "Your defences are much better than they used to be."  
Barrister: "Yes, I only learnt the art of defence after I was married!"—Lustige Kolner Zeitung, Cologne.



## A Trip Through Canada's Inland Ocean



1. View of Manitoulin Island from aboard ship.  
2. S.S. ASSINIBOIA passing through Sault Ste. Marie locks which connect Lakes Huron and Superior.  
3. Deck scene on S.S. KEEWATIN on Lake Superior.

The Great Lakes—Canada's inland ocean—opened to navigation last month, are just entering on their summer condition of offering one of the major attractions of the Dominion to tourists. Vast stretches of beautiful islands and frowning headlands present some of the most beautiful scenery on the North American continent, while the illusion of sea travel is given to passengers when for a full day at least nothing but water is visible from the ship. Canadian Pacific ships, traversing their waters weekly, supply every up-to-date comfort and facility to travellers and remarkable engineering works add to the list of sights and beauties which nature gives in profusion.

Often you say "some day I'll take an ocean voyage," but did you ever stop to think that next door to you is an inland ocean where for two glorious days aboard a Canadian Pacific ship you can enjoy your long-dreamed-of voyage? If you haven't, the chance lies open to you and you can take the delightful cruise across Huron's blue waters, through the lovely St. Mary's River and away over the broad

expanse of Lake Superior, the largest body of fresh water in the world.

You can take it as a trip in itself or you can take it as a break in your rail journey across the continent. It carries you from Port McNicoll to the Head of the Lakes at the Twin Cities. The great white ships of the Canadian Pacific speed along with all the swift grace of gulls that circle and dip at the mast head or perch and flutter above the deck rails. Perfection of service adds a last pleasing touch to the meals, the comfort of the staterooms and the social affairs on deck and below.

Since the level of Lake Superior is 21 feet higher than that of Lake Huron at the Sault Ste. Marie lock has been constructed and the Canadian Ship Canal to join up the two lakes. This remarkable engineering work is one of the sights of the voyage. Three fine ships make the trip weekly for the Canadian Pacific, the "Keewatin," "Assiniboia," and "Manitoba," two from Port McNicoll and one from Owen Sound, with the same number of eastward sailings from the Twin Cities.

## "Free--A Dollar Bill"

(By Bruce B. Brewer, Vice-Pres. of the Ferry-Hanly Advertising Company.) This is an old story to newspaper men, but it bears retelling now.

It is about a merchant who did not believe in advertising, because he thought no one read advertising. So the editor of his weekly newspaper suggested a test.

"You write an ad with a lot of copy in it," was the newspaperman's challenge, "and somewhere buried in the copy, offer to give a dollar bill to everyone who reads the ad and brings it in. If you'll do that, I'll run your ad free just to prove that people read advertising."

In spite of the warnings of the newspaper editor, the merchant accepted the challenge. The ad contained almost \$1,000, but it proved to him, as nothing else ever had, that subscribers to his local weekly read it from cover to cover.

If you don't believe people read advertising in the best read advertising publication in the world, the small weekly, just try this experiment. But first make certain that your bank account will stand the strain. Or, even better, suggest that the bank manager make his headquarters in your store for the day, for there will probably be more money changing hands there than in the bank—Copyright 1932.

ed so many words that it had to be set in type even smaller than that in the regular news columns. But buried away down in the ad was this offer: "To everyone who brings in this ad we will give a one dollar bill." That was all that was said about the dollar.

The paper hadn't been distributed an hour before the store was jammed with people waving copies of the ad. The experiment cost the mer-

## WORLD WHEAT MARKET

Major H. G. L. Strange, director of the research department of the Searle Grain Company, Winnipeg, has put the world situation in regard to wheat in a very few words. A recent statement by him read:

"The world produces each year and consumes in rough figures about 4,500 million bushels of wheat. These figures do not include China which it has been roughly estimated produces and consumes about 600 million bushels of wheat. Therefore the total amount of wheat produced and consumed by the entire world is probably in excess of 5,000 million bushels per annum.

Most of this wheat is consumed in the country in which it is produced. Some countries, however, produce less than they require and so have to import wheat and wheat flour. Some other countries produce more than they can consume and so they have wheat and wheat flour for export sale. The amount of wheat which is imported and exported, most of it across the sea—or which enters into International Trade—is between 750 and 800 million bushels each year. This is the market and the only market that is available for the wheat that Canada cannot consume at home and which she has to sell abroad.

"Canada's average wheat production for the last ten years has been 399 million bushels per annum. Her exports or sales abroad for the same ten years have averaged 281 million bushels per annum in the form of wheat and wheat flour, or about 70 per cent of her total production of wheat. The amount she has exported as wheat has averaged 227 million bushels per annum, and as wheat flour 43 million bushels per annum."

## CONDITIONS IN THE U.S.S.R.

News that Russia had purchased a load of Australian wheat for delivery at Vladivostok during the coming week has turned attention to the Soviet Republics. The purchase of this shipment of wheat cannot be characterized as an item of major importance as it is more convenient for the U. S. S. R. to buy Australian wheat than to ship internal supplies over the Siberian railway. Nothing definite is obtainable on the condition of wheat crops throughout Russia. There has been enquiries for shipping space for August on the part of Russian officials. Washington received word that the crop was fairly good. The Canadian government advisers indicate dry weather in various portions of Russia during the early part of July.

A careful observer, after attending one of the dances in a neighboring town, wrote the following poem on his observations:

In olden days the maidens dressed just like Old Mother Hubbard. But nowadays, the Saints be blessed, They look more like her cupboard.

Heard at the poker party: "Your wife is independent, isn't she?" "Sure she is. She goes her way and I go hers."



## Health Service

OF THE

Canadian Medical Association

Edited by

GRANT FLEMING, M.D., ASSOCIATE SECRETARY

## "BLOOD PRESSURE"

The blood in our bodies is constantly in circulation. The heart, which fills with blood between beats, thrusts out this blood each time it contracts, thus causing it to circulate. This thrust, or impulse, given by the heart, is carried right along the blood stream in the arteries, and can be felt at various points in the body, notably at the wrist, where it is called the pulse.

The degree of blood pressure varies in different people; indeed, it varies in the same person, from hour to hour, depending upon a number of factors, such as activity and rest. Variations in the blood pressure, within certain limits, are normal; outside of such limits, if the condition persists, then it is abnormal. If the blood pressure is persistently above or below normal, this is a symptom which suggests some disturbance of the functions of the body, or the existence of some diseased condition.

Frequently someone states that he is suffering from high blood pressure, such an individual being evidently under the impression that high blood pressure is a definite disease. It is not a disease; it is only one symptom which may indicate disease. In the way that sugar or albumin in the urine is a sign of disease, so is high blood pressure a symptom of some abnormal condition.

About the worst thing that can happen to someone whose blood pressure is high is for him to become the type of individual who thinks or talks of nothing else. This is bad for himself and it is hard on his friends. It is not suggested that an abnormal blood pressure be ignored, but advice has been received from the doctor to treat it and as to how to live, it would be ever so much better for the patient to follow that advice and stop fussing. We say this.

because worry and fussing only make the condition worse. Worry itself is a common cause of increased blood pressure.

An increased blood pressure may be due to many causes. If the heart loses some of its power to contract, the pressure is affected. Other reasons for an abnormal blood pressure are loss of the elasticity which healthy arteries have, or kidney trouble, or the occurrence of some acute or chronic disease. It is easy to see, therefore, that there are many conditions which are the real, underlying cause of alterations in the blood pressure.

The gravity, or otherwise of an increased blood pressure depends, first of all upon what is causing the trouble, and then as to whether or not the cause can be removed or corrected by proper treatment.

In addition to the treatment directed towards the removal of the cause, it is usually necessary that a new or altered mode of living be followed, at least for a time. This does not mean that the person becomes an invalid; indeed, far from it, because exercise or work which does not fatigue is actually helpful in most cases. It is necessary that attention be given to diet, rest, fresh air, and such other apparently simple, but important matters. The individual who is overweight must reduce. Alcohol must be given up.

Just what treatment is needed varies from case to case, as no two are exactly alike, and that is why each needs advice and supervision on the part of the family doctor so that each may be told how to live in accordance with the particular requirements of each case.

Questions concerning Health, addressed to the Canadian Medical Association, 184 College Street, Toronto, will be answered personally by letter.

## Doings In and Around Bruce the Past Week

Last Friday evening the Night Hawks orchestra played at a dance in the Bruce Hall. Will the usual choice rendition by the Kinsella people, a good number of fun-loving folks cast aside for an excellent evening's entertainment.

The wheat in this district is about ready to cut. Some binders were busy last Saturday, and by the end of this week harvest will be in full swing. Farmers seem to be buying binder twine cautiously and the supply is plentiful. 550 foot twine has been selling in this neighborhood from eight-fifty to eight-ninety a hundred pounds.

On Monday, a party of four Bruce young folks, Mae McLeod, Doris Fredricks, Don McLeod and L. B. McLeod, left for Banff by motor. Their intended destination is Banff and points west. It will be interesting to learn just how far they will get.

A large crowd of people from Bruce and Holden visited the C. N. R. reservoir last Sunday. The artificial lake remains a very attractive picnic place and to make it safe for non-swimmers, there is some talk of fencing the comparatively small area of deep water.

You will be interested to know of the latest advance made by the Bruce Women's Institute. The ladies have purchased a ball and bat! Look for further news of ball games at which the ladies are becoming singularly expert, followed by the inevitable and ever popular pie-eating contest. No

Jack of experts at this either.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Willans, Sunday, were Messrs. Richmond, Wm. Lawson, Mrs. Lawson and Miss Effie Stewart, all of Edmonton.

Miss Edith Mohs has returned from Viking Hospital where she was operated on for appendicitis.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Muik, south of town, last week became the proud parents of a pretty baby daughter.

Mr. and Mrs. John Holter and family motored to Ryley on Sunday and spent the day with Mr. and Mrs. Goddard.

Mr. Keffelberg, Mr. Wells, managers of Northern Elevators at Winnipeg, and Mr. Heathfield of Biggar, Sask., Supt. of Northern Elevators, were entertained by Mr. and Mrs. Jack Parfett, while in Bruce last week, this being their annual inspection of elevators.

Miss Mary Weiley of Vegreville is visiting Miss Lynn Hagar.

Ed. Gaudet and family motored to Heister on Sunday and were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. L. N. Lepage.

Miss Freda Bahlitz, Miss Edna Sagert, Miss Hattie Sagert and Mr. Lawrence Bahlitz motored to Ferintosh on Sunday, where they attended German Lutheran Mission Festival. Others attending were Mr. and Mrs. Gus Ratke, Wardle and Donnie.

Jean Gaudet has returned home after spending a pleasant holiday with her chum Alma Smith, north of town. Mrs. W. O. Dorin spent a pleasant week end in Edmonton with friends.

## John Leslie Retires



1. John Leslie. 2. E. E. Lloyd.  
3. L. B. Unwin. 4. E. A. Leslie.

John Leslie, Vice President of Finance and Treasurer of the Canadian Pacific Railway, after more than 33 years of service with that Company and its subsidiaries will retire from office under pension rules, on July 1st, according to an announcement made by E. W. Beatty, Chairman and President. Mr. Leslie will be succeeded by Mr. E. E. Lloyd, presently Comptroller of the Company. L. B. Unwin, Assistant Comptroller, will be appointed Deputy Comptroller, and E. A. Leslie, Assistant Comptroller, will be appointed Deputy Comptroller.

"The Directors and myself desire to record our appreciation of Mr. Leslie's long, loyal and efficient service," Mr. Beatty said in announcing Mr. Leslie's retirement. Mr. Leslie has given a lifetime to railway work in this country. He became a railroader as a boy of 16, when in March, 1877 he entered the service of the Toronto Grey & Bruce Railway, as a junior

clerk in their Toronto office. He became Vice President and Comptroller, Montreal in January 1926, and Vice President in charge of Finance, and Treasurer on February 10th, 1928.

Mr. Lloyd, who succeeds Mr. Leslie as Vice President and Treasurer commenced his railroad career with the Canadian Pacific at Winnipeg in December, 1887, when he became a clerk in the Stores Department. He became Auditor of Stores & Mechanical Accounts at Montreal, in December, 1904; and after holding different posts in that department, became Auditor of Disbursements in March 1918; Assistant Comptroller in February 1921, and Comptroller in February 1928.

Mr. Unwin, who succeeds Mr. Lloyd, was first a clerk in the office of the Assistant Superintendent at Chapleau, Ontario, in 1908 and served at Chapleau, White River and Schreiber until the out-

break of the world war. He early answered the call to arms by enlisting in the first Contingent. Mr. Unwin was awarded the Military Cross, earned his majority, being demobilized with that rank in April, 1919. On July 2, 1926, he was made Assistant Auditor of Miscellaneous Accounts, and on February 10th, 1928, he was appointed Assistant Comptroller.

E. A. Leslie, who becomes Deputy Comptroller is a son of John Leslie, and followed his distinguished father into the service of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company. In 1912 he succeeded in winning a Canadian Pacific scholarship at McGill University, and became a student of transportation. He graduated in 1916 with a bachelor of science degree. Mr. Leslie immediately enlisted with the Canadian Artillery, and after serving in England and in France, was demobilized in May 1919 with the rank of Lieutenant. July of the same year found him back in harness with the Canadian Pacific as clerk in the General Managers' office at Montreal. Mr. Leslie was promoted to the post of Assistant Comptroller in February, 1928.

## LOWER FARES LABOR DAY

Between All Stations in Canada

ONE WAY FARE AND ONE QUARTER FOR THE ROUND TRIP

Good going from Noon Sept. 2 to Noon Sept. 5  
Return Limit Sept. 6, 1932

Ask CANADIAN PACIFIC



## Viking

In this issue we present an advertisement for the Independent Grain Company Limited, that is opening a new elevator at this point next week. The building has been completed and finishing touches are being put on this week.

We are informed that the new elevator is the last word in elevator construction, and the publisher of this paper had the pleasure to inspect this new addition to the structures that rise majestically near the C. N. R. station.

Before we say anything further, we wish to state that the company has chosen Mr. Them Kjar, a former citizen of this district, to act as manager.

Mr. Them Kjar is well and favorably known to a host of friends and acquaintances throughout this district. He farmed six miles east of town from 1920 to 1929, after which he accepted a position with a prominent grain firm to buy grain at Standard, Alberta. He expresses himself as very happy to return to our district and feels that the Viking district is second to none in the province.

Mr. Kjar is a solid type of citizen and now that he has returned to our community, he will be pleased to have anyone interested, come and inspect the new elevator that is a worthy addition to the business enterprises of the town.

The elevator has a capacity of 40,000 bushels. It is electrically equipped throughout with the latest machinery for handling grain. There is a handy driveway front and back with no steep climbing.

The building is among the tallest structures along the line being approximately 90 feet high. The contractors were Voss Bros. of Calgary, and it was amazing how fast the elevator was constructed. There was a good crew of men on the job.

We cannot describe the many advantages that the new elevator has. We inspected it from top to bottom together with Mr. Kjar, and we will say that it was a revelation and a pleasure indeed. Some of the new innovations are a special attachment for dumping sleighs, and a free air service for trucks.

Mr. Kjar advised, come and look it over.

The publisher of this paper as a member of the Dominion of Canada Rifle Association was fortunate in the draw that took place in that organization last Saturday. While the News may not be up to standard this week, we may perhaps be pardoned, but we intend to make the News bigger and better than ever. Business as usual.

The Silver Club dance band of Innisfree held a successful dance here on Tuesday evening. This popular orchestra is playing at the Innisfree Beach pavilion every Wednesday and Saturday evening.

The popular boxer of Irma, "Curly Kid" Archibald, will box Phil Befus, of Calgary, at Wainwright, Tuesday evening, August 23rd. Both boxers have appeared in local bouts and the contest is expected to draw a large crowd. A number of good preliminary events have been arranged.

The marriage of Miss May Mildred Jansson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. V. Jansson, of this place, to Mr. Cecil Ernest Keast, also of Viking district, was solemnized at Edmonton, on August 2nd, at the registrar's office. The witnesses to the happy event were Miss Myrtle Holmberg and Mr. Holmberg.

The bride wore a gown a tuotone blue silk crepe with hat to match, and carried a bouquet of lilies.

The happy couple will reside on a farm south of town and they are receiving the congratulations of a host of friends who wish them good luck on their matrimonial venture.

On Friday evening of last week Mrs. J. Phillips gave a shower at her home in honor of Mrs. Desmond (nee Broadway). There was dancing and music followed by dainty refreshments. Many friends brought presents and were unanimous in wishing Mr. and Mrs. Desmond many years of wedded happiness.

We are all anxiously hoping the price of wheat will take a jump but whether it does or not, our crops must be cut and threshed as usual. See Percy Finch for Binder Slat and Granary material.

Miss Elna Syme, who is training in the St. Paul branch of the General Hospital, returned there after spending two weeks holidays with her parents Mr. and Mrs. P. T. Syme.

Mrs. Cleverdon and Miss A. Cleverdon of Glendale, with Miss A. Stevenson and Miss H. Burnham of Viking, Alberta Canada, have been guests at the homes of Mr. and Mrs. Perry Dillane on Cypress St., and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Day on Fifth Avenue. It was a reunion of old-time friends and neighbors.—Chula Vista Star, California.

# BOXING!

## TUESDAY, AUG. 23RD

Commencing at 8-30 p.m.

Wainwright Theatre - Wainwright, Alberta

### MAIN BOUT TEN ROUNDS



PHIL BEFUS  
CALGARY

As a boxer, PHIL BEFUS, of Calgary, has an impressive record. He has fought and won decisions over Billy Lang, of Tacoma, Washington; Howard Ball, of Idaho; Scotty Inkster, of Vancouver; knocked out Cecil Young, of Brooks, Alberta, in two rounds; knocked out Baden Whiteside, and Dan O'Dowd, and won and lost a decision to Billy Barton of Calgary. Phil Befus is a shifty boxer and a hard hitter, and is out to win this fight.



"Curly Kid" ARCHIBALD  
IRMA

"CURLY KID" ARCHIBALD of Irma is no stranger to the boxing fans of this part of the province. In his two recent fights he holds decisions over the hardhitting Tore Seaberg, of Viking, and on July 12 K. O'D Bowlby, of Saskatoon in the second round. Curly has trained faithfully for this match and should be in good condition for this match, which you all have been looking forward to in Wainwright and vicinity. Both boxers are well skilled and a large crowd will be on hand when the bell rings for the boys to go into action.

### THREE SNAPPY PRELIMINARY EVENTS

4 ROUNDS  
F. LUKENS, Irma, 185 lbs. vs. BATTLING ROMEO, Wainwright, 180 lbs.

3 ROUNDS  
G. DAWSON, Irma, 135 lbs. vs. JACK NICOLES, Chauvin, 135 lbs.

3 ROUNDS  
L. NASH, Irma, 155 lbs. vs. A. HOWE, Irma, 158 lbs.



WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIEFLY TOLD

The Rotterdam dock, one of the largest on the Clyde, has been temporarily closed on account of decline of shipbuilding.

Dividend on the common stock of Canadian Pacific Railway for the first six months of 1932 is not being paid at present.

The Church of Scotland plans to build 30 churches in Scotland in the next seven years, 10 of which will be in Edinburgh and five in Glasgow.

Representatives accompanying the Japanese Olympic team plan to buy the cabin of each athlete from that country who wins an Olympic title.

Newton, Mass., one of Boston's wealthiest suburbs, has nearly two automobiles for every family. There are 14,000 families and 23,000 automobiles.

Florenz Ziegfeld, New York theatrical producer, who died recently in California, bequeathed his whole estate to Billie Burke, his widow, and Patricia, their daughter.

An air-taxi was chartered from Imperial Airways by a London woman for a return flight to Chelmsford, Essex, where she placed a wreath on a grave in the churchyard.

Art and agriculture are the only creative professions in the world, says John Erskine, novelist. "By artists I mean all craftsmen who are creators," he said, "and by agriculturists I mean all those who produce and create wealth from the soil."

San Francisco's new \$6,000,000 opera house, the first and only municipally owned opera house in the United States, will be formally dedicated next month as a war memorial. It will open Oct. 15, with performance of Puccini's "Tosca."

Inductive, it is said, of an improved lumber outlook, is the protest filed with the British Columbia government by mill men against export of logs. Loggers, however, contend that they are in a position to satisfy all demands of the mill men as well as taking care of any export trade being offered.

## Britain's Unemployed

Seven and a Half Million People Depending On Government Aid.

A wandering army of unemployed youths, vaguely reminiscent of the United States bonus army, is making its appearance in Great Britain as a result of increases in the number of jobless announced as \$21,792.

Unemployment has made approximately one-fourth of Britain's 45,000,000 population dependent to some extent on government aid, for fully 7,000,000 men, women and children are existing wholly or partly on government or local relief in addition to the official total of jobless.

As a result of the latest official figures, an increase of 64,438 in the month of July, and of 96,432 in the last year, the nation's relief machinery is scarcely able to cope with the situation.

## Limit To Cattle Exports

Less Than 25,000 Head May Be Shipped To England Next Year

Less than 25,000 head of cattle would be shipped to the United Kingdom next year from Canada, even if the restriction now imposed against Canadian cattle landing in Britain were lifted. This estimate was made in an interview recently by Hon. Robert Weir, Canadian Minister of Agriculture.

Reports which have gone out that the lifting of the restrictions would result in Canada shipping from 100,000 to 400,000 head annually to Britain are regretted by Mr. Weir. These reports would tend to fill the British farmer with fear that his home market would be flooded by Canadian cattle, while no such danger really exists.

A material that does not stop the ultra-violet rays from the sun, resembling glass, and not as fragile, has been made from natural gas.

Barber: "Your hair is getting thin on top sir. Have you tried our new hair tonic?"

Customer: "No, it isn't that!"



W. N. U. 1955

## Make Interesting Discovery

Canadian Scientists Gain Knowledge Of Universe Of Great Importance. New knowledge of the universe, stated to be of tremendous potential importance in the scientific world, has been gained by Prof. J. S. Foster and Dr. A. Vibert Douglas, McGill scientists who returned to the university following a month's research work conducted at the Dominion Astrophysical Observatory at Victoria.

Professor Foster declined to claim full success for their achievements until he and Dr. Douglas have had time to re-study their findings. He said, however, that the results of their work would quite likely create an upsurge of opinion among European scientists.

The two McGill scientists set themselves to examine the electrical fields of stars.

They conducted observations both at Victoria and at Pasadena, Cal. Only one day was spent at the latter place.

## Victorian Order Of Nurses

Miss Smellie To Visit Europe To Study Maternal Welfare Work

In recognition of the comprehensive programme of maternal welfare carried on by the Victorian Order of Nurses for Canada, the Rockefeller Foundation has extended to Miss Elizabeth Smellie, its chief superintendent, an invitation to visit a number of European countries within the next few months for the purpose of studying conditions of maternal welfare there.

Miss Smellie expects to sail early in September, visiting England, Denmark, Austria, Germany and Italy, and returning to Canada about the middle of December.



## A SLENDERIZING MODEL THAT'S EASILY MADE

Bodice cuts in one until it joins the skirt. It's cut on the wrap-over lines so becoming and liked. The box plait effect at the front of the skirt is length giving, besides adding graceful width to the hem.

A small patterned crepe silk in dark blue and white is smart for general all-round wear.

Navy blue or black sheer crepe is exceedingly gorgeous. Make the vest of crisp white organdie. Leave it detachable so as to be readily removed for laundering.

White crinkle crepe silk, pale blue silk pique and chalky-pink flat tubular silk are charming mediums. Style No. 630 is designed for sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48 inches bust. Size 36 requires 4 1/2 yards 30-inch with 1/2 yard 35-inch contrasting. Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

## How To Order Patterns

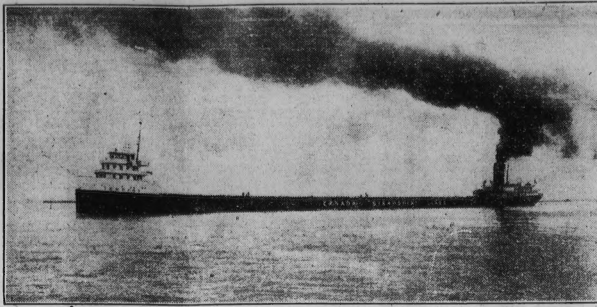
Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

## WORLD'S RECORD WHEAT MOVEMENT MARKS WELAND CANAL OPENING



Carrying 575,000 bushels of western wheat, representing the product of over 41,800 acres of prairie land and the largest single cargo ever carried in any single ship on any sea, the giant S.S. Lemoyne, of Canada Steamship Lines, 633 feet long and the biggest vessel on freshwater, opened the Welland Canal officially on August 6 in the presence of His Excellency, the Governor-General, Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin, and the delegates to the Imperial Conference, Premier R. B. Bennett, members of the Cabinet and thousands of spectators.

## Largest Grain Carrier

Boat That Is the Pride Of Canada's Inland Waterways

World's largest grain carrier, holder of all Great Lake freight records and pride of the inland waterways, the S.S. Lemoyne of the Canada Steamship Lines fleet, officially opened the new Welland Ship Canal on August 6. Officiating at the ceremony was His Excellency the Earl of Bessborough, Governor-General of Canada, and delegates from all parts of the Empire attending the Imperial Conference in Ottawa.

Designed and built by Canada Steamship Lines at their own shipyards at Midland, Ontario, in 1926, the "Lemoyne" is considered a triumph of Canadian achievement and is the boast of Canadian shipyards. Since she first took the water she has captured all the major honors of the Upper Great Lakes freight carrier; her records go even beyond freshwater for she has carried in single cargoes more grain and more coal than has ever been moved in any other single ship.

In 1929 the "Lemoyne" took on a cargo of 571,885 bushels of wheat; the crop of approximately 40,000 acres or more than 92 square miles of prairie land. In May 1930 she established a world record for the carriage of coal by taking aboard 16,538 tons and carrying it to Fort William. It required more than 300 railroad cars to bring this cargo to the ship.

Six hundred and thirty-three feet long, with a seventy foot beam, a depth of twenty-nine feet and a registered tonnage of 10,480 tons the "Lemoyne" will be by far the largest ship ever to have entered Lake Ontario and will clear the way for the carrying of the great bulk of the wheat crop of the prairies to the ports of the east by water. The "Lemoyne" along with other ships of her type will no longer be confined to the Upper Lakes; her eastern terminal becomes Kingston, Ontario, and her eastward to westward radius more than one thousand miles.

During the last twelve months the Welland Canal has seen a series of new records established. Last year the S.S. Noronic, upper lake passenger liner and flagship of the Canadian Steamship Lines, northward, established the first of the series of records when she made her first voyage into Lake Ontario and visited the ports of Toronto, Hamilton and Kingston for the first time. On that occasion over one hundred thousand people from these three cities went on board the "Noronic" and the walls of the canal were lined with thousands of people during her historic cruise. The "Noronic" at that time was the largest vessel of any type to go through the canal and remains the largest passenger steamer to have entered Lake Ontario. Her length is approximately half of that of the "Lemoyne."

Following the establishing of this record by the "Noronic," giant upper lake freighters of the Canada Steamship Lines set three new marks for

the canal in a little over a week. Early in July this year the freighter "Ashcroft" went through the canal with 360,000 bushels of wheat on her way to Kingston only to see her record broken within a few days by the freighter "Glengages" with 350,000 bushels. Both these vessels had formerly been confined to the Upper Lakes.

Less than a week after the "Glengages" had set her new record for grain she returned to Lake Erie and brought down to Hamilton 12,510 tons of coal, another Welland Canal record which will likely stand for some time. On her latter trip the "Glengages" also shattered all records for cargo carried into the port of Hamilton.

Today the "Glengages" is the largest boat ever to have entered Lake Ontario, but compared to the "Lemoyne" she is a small freighter. Her length of 596 feet compared with the "Lemoyne's" 633 feet and her capacity is approximately 380,000 bushels compared with the "Lemoyne's" 571,885 bushels.

Of special importance to the Empire since the Welland Canal in future will be the route used by most of Canada's grain ships, it was decided some time ago that the official opening should be on the programme of the Imperial Conference and efforts were immediately made to have the largest Canadian lake boat go through for this ceremony. Elaborate preparations were made for welcoming the "Lemoyne" to Port Colborne on her first voyage and that in addition to delegates, government officials and representatives from other provinces large crowds of people viewed the ceremony.

## Oldest In The World

Ancient Skull Is Found While Excavating In London

The oldest known human skull belonged to a London woman, G. Elliot Smith, professor of anatomy at the University of London, stated at a meeting of the international congress of pre-historic and proto-historic sciences.

"The skull is known as the Lloyd's skull," he said, "and was found in blue clay 40 feet below the surface during excavations for the new home of Lloyd's corporation in Leadenhall Street. It belonged to a woman about 50 years old, who probably was left-handed."

After considering all the evidence and carefully studying all other known skulls of the kind, Professor Smith said, he decided the London skull represented the earliest genuine remains of homo sapiens, giving it place of honor over the Java man, the Peking man, and all other pre-historic finds.

The other attendants at the congress expressed great surprise over the announcement and left the hall immediately afterward to examine the skull and discuss the problem.

Do you keep your money in an outside or an inside pocket? asks a male fashion writer. No.



CHEF: "De prisoner hab had him appendix removed, Sare." CANNIBAL KING: "Curse! I lub an appendix." -From The Humorist, London, England.

## Naval Armaments

Difficult To Distinguish Between Defensive and Offensive Weapons

Why all this bother about "offensive" and "defensive" naval weapons at Geneva? Is the submarine offensive? Are battleships, mine-layers and bombing planes defensive?

There is one simple rule by which every case can be decided: The other fellow's weapon is extremely offensive, your own is purely defensive.

Ask any schoolboy or baseball fan. The humble pop bottle is the most innocuous of objects, quite inoffensive. Only prejudiced persons like the umpire could possibly construe it as offensive. Again take the pea-shooter. Whoever heard of a schoolboy that used this mild little weapon for attack? As any boy knows, the uses of the pea-shooter, like the water-pistol, are solely for the warding off of attacks by others, especially those armed with pea-shooters.

And so it is with submarines and the like. The gentle U-boat regarded the Q-boat as highly offensive, whereas we all know it to have been purely protective. During the war, some of us harbored hard thoughts about submarines. Quite unjustly, it now seems, according to the French and Japanese thesis. The under-sea boat has become the Poor Nation's Armor. It is the cheapest naval weapon for frightening off offenses, according to its backers.

The sad truth is quite evident. Weapons are defensive or offensive according to the uses to which they are actually put. When you have decided who is the offender, and who is the defensive, then, perhaps, you may decide whose weapons are offensive. Meanwhile, most nations seem to proceed on the principle that if a club is defensive, three clubs and a machine gun are twice as defensive.

—Montreal Star.

## Testing Out New Device

Invention May Prevent Flying Students From Freezing Controls

A new device to overcome the danger of flying students "freezing" the controls of aircraft in a panic has been developed by engineers of the department of national defense and is now undergoing thorough tests.

An arrangement whereby the instructor can disengage the student's controls in flight was found unsatisfactory, because once the student had overcome his momentary panic it was necessary for the aeroplane to land before his controls could be connected up again.

The new principle under test provides a jointed control stick that becomes automatically disconnected when too much pressure is applied to it, and yet resumes its usefulness when the student's grip relaxes. The instructor in the other cockpit is provided with a normal control stick and has control of the aircraft at all times. By pulling on his stick he can force the student's control out of joint.

## Iceless Refrigerators

Colorado Farmers Have Inexpensive Means Of Keeping Food

Home-made iceless refrigerators are becoming unusually popular on many Colorado farms as an inexpensive means of conserving butter, milk, vegetables and fresh fruits, according to Mary Sutherland, extension economist in home management for the Colorado Agricultural College.

The iceless refrigerators are made by stitching either rust-proof sewing or burlap over an empty orange crate. A covering of cotton flannel or some similar material is placed over the crate. The lower ends of the flannel covering are allowed to rest in a pan of water.

Capillary attraction keeps the cloth wet, and evaporation causes the refrigerator to remain at a low temperature.

"What's that you're putting in your shirt pocket?" asked Murphy.

"Dynamite," answered Donovan. "I'm waiting for Casey. Everytime he meets me he slaps me on the chest and breaks my pipe. Next time he does it he'll blow his hand off."



She: "They say that a sailor has a sweetheart in every port." He: "Yes, but this isn't port." -Buen Humor, Madrid.

## First Gas-Lighted Street

Enterprise Launched On Pall Mall, London, England, In 1807

One hundred and twenty-five years ago—in 1807—for the first time in history, Pall Mall, in London, England, was lit by gas. The enterprise of a German called Winzer—after changed to Windsor—was responsible. Winzer's modest estimate of the profits was £229,000,000 a year, out of which he proposed to redeem the National Debt, in addition to paying his shareholders 1000 per cent. His company soon died, but Winzer must be given credit for assisting in bringing gas lighting into popular favour.

## According To Supply

The doctor was giving a lecture to a class of girls.

"Also," he remarked, "it has been found that the human body contains sulphur!"

"Sulphur!" exclaimed a pretty young girl. "And how much sulphur is there in a girl's body?"

"Oh, the amount varies," said the doctor smilingly, "according to the girl."

"Ah," remarked the girl. "That's why some of us make better matches than others."

Korea is the only country in the world where the marriage certificate is equally divided, one-half being given to the wife and the other to the husband.

Booklovers in the Irish Free State are demanding the removal of the new book tax.

The King of England has conferred the Royal Victorian Chain upon the Duke of Portland.







## Quality Merchandise

### Children's Oxfords

BOYS' AND GIRLS' —

A Cheap Shoe but worth what we are asking for them. Have a pliable Elk upper and a long wearing composition sole. We think they will do nicely for a Fall School Shoe.

Sizes 8 to 2, ONLY ..... **\$1.29**

### Women's Patent Pumps and Oxfords

You do not expect a lot from a Shoe at this price, and you will agree with us these are a nice smart looking shoe for any money, and they will give you their worth in service, too.

Sizes 3 1-2 to 7, for ..... **\$1.98**

### Men's Harvest Shirts

A Chambray Shirt that will do you through the dirty, dusty work of Harvest. Light enough to be cool, but strong enough to give service. Medium Blue shade.

ALL SIZES ..... **59c**

### Women's Silk Lisle Hose

Comfortable Silk Lisle Hose that assure you a good appearance and good service. Come in a nice range of shades.

Sizes 9 - 10. Per Pair ..... **32c**

### J. C. McFarland Co.

Irma,

Alberta

### WAIT FOR The Rawleigh Man

We have Several New Pure Fruit Drinks for Home Made Cold Drinks.

And a Full Line of —  
EXTRACTS, FOOD PRODUCTS  
AND SPICES.

GET YOUR INSECT EXTERMINATOR NOW!

O. A. Lovig, Irma.

## Complete Organization

United Grain Growers operates more than 450 elevators in western Canada. Great terminal elevators are operated at Port Arthur and Vancouver. Export offices are maintained at Vancouver and New York.

The complete organization of this company, its highly trained staff, its constant contacts with all markets where Canadian grain is sold, and its financial strength, all contribute to its ability to give good service to western farmers in handling their business.

Deliver Your Grain to

### UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LTD

ELEVATORS at: Irma Jarrow, Kinsella, Viking.

## Main Street

Mrs. Fraser of Landis, Sask., is visiting her brother, Mrs. D. McLeod.

Several members of the Irma Masonic Lodge paid a fraternal visit to Edgerton lodge Monday evening.

Mr. H. Valentine, of Regina, Sask., has been visiting his sister-in-law Mrs. W. E. Elliott.

Mr. G. A. Gamble of the local Bank Staff returned from his vacation Monday.

Miss Molly McKimmon, of Wainwright, has been visiting her sister, Mrs. Eldin Fenton.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Davis and two sons, of Medicine Hat are visiting Mrs. Davis' mother, Mrs. O. Engers.

Mrs. G. Hiperson, underwent an operation in the Royal Alexandra Hospital, Edmonton, Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lightbody and daughter Edith, of Calgary, motored to Irma Wednesday to visit their cousin Mrs. J. Fenton.

Mr. Roy Askin suffered a painful accident last week when a cement block fell on his foot badly crushing it.

Dr. and Mrs. Greenberg returned Monday after a month's motor trip to Pacific Coast points where they report having spent a very enjoyable vacation.

Mr. Chas. McLean went to Edmonton Monday for medical treatment.

Mr. Carl Souff and family returned Sunday after a 1200 mile motor trip to Banff and other parts of interest.

Wednesday the Irma Sunday School held their annual picnic at Buffalo Park, Wainwright. A large number of children with their parents and friends turned out and enjoyed a very pleasant trip and sports.

Harvesting is in full swing, binders are humming early and late in all parts of the Irma district. Threshing is reported to have started in the Lewisville district on the Saville farm but will not be general for another ten days or two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Leander Hill and daughter, Mrs. Mayson, of Saskatoon, have been visiting with Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Hill at Irma. They were accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. McLean also of Saskatoon. The two Mr. Hills are cousins and have not seen each other for several years.

Word reached Irma last Friday that Mrs. A. O. Walker had passed away at Penhold, Alberta, after a lingering illness. She was laid to rest in the Innisfail cemetery Saturday afternoon. The late Mrs. Walker was a resident of the Irma district for some years before moving to Penhold and we know many of our readers will be sorry to hear of her passing.

## SOUP

"Have you anything to say before I whip you?" asked a local mother of her little son. "This is going to hurt me more than you, Willie." "Well, as long as you haven't done anything wrong, Ma, suppose you let yourself off this time," the boy replied.

A careful observer has discovered that the difference between a cow and a saxophone is that the cow gives milk.

Heard in a photograph gallery at Wainwright: "Please look pleasant, lady, and in a few moments you may resume your natural expression."

Heard at the poker party: "Did my wife speak at the meeting yesterday?" "I don't know your wife, but there was a tall thin lady who rose and said that she couldn't find words to express her feelings." "That wasn't my wife."

Health Note: The best remedy for insomnia, says an expert, is a sleeping powder mixed with warm milk, and administered to the neighbor's cat.

### CONSIDER THE DANDELIONS

After mowing his lawn here a few times this spring one of our local citizens has made up his mind that for sheer persistence the dandelion is entitled to praise. He says:

It never fails to arrive on time.

Whatever its environment, it gets to the top.

Whether in a lawn or a hayfield it rears its head above all surrounding vegetation.

It does not submit to circumstances. It overcomes them.

It refuses to accept defeat. If cut down it rises again.

It thrives on difficulties.

It is floral proof that "yellow" is not the color for a quitter.

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SOFT DRINKS, TOBACCO  
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SNOWFLAKE LAUNDRY  
Laundry sent on Tuesday train  
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## PATENTS

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Mention the Irma Times when writing

FOR SALE—One Massey Harris  
8 ft. Binder in good condition.—Mrs.  
E. C. Elliott, Phone 110. 27-9c.

WANTED—Clean, plain jam tins,  
without labels or printing.—H. W.  
Love, Irma, Alta.

## ALBERTA POOL ELEVATORS Announcement

Alberta Pool Elevators will be operated during the current crop year in the same manner as in the crop year just passed; that is to say these elevators are free to receive delivery of grain from any person.

Alberta Wheat Pool members are given the option of disposing of their grain under any of the methods provided by the Canada Grain Act and obtaining the full current market price for same; or disposing of their wheat on pool basis, accepting the prevailing initial payment, and participating in any future payments that may accrue from the pooling thereof.

Definite assurance is given that no deductions for Elevator Reserve or Commercial Reserve, or for repayment of the 1929 overpayment, will be taken from the proceeds of any grain delivered for pooling or for immediate sale during 1932-33 crop year.

It should be clearly understood by Pool members that the statements recently sent out covering the member's position on the 1929 overpayment are merely for the information of the individual member. These statements are not a demand for repayment of the 1929 overpayment in any respect.

Deliver your Grain to Alberta Pool Elevators  
This Fall.

### ALBERTA WHEAT POOL

Head Office: Lougheed Bldg., Calgary Alberta.

## Municipal District of Battle River No. 423

### NOTICE OF PREPARATION OF ASSESSMENT ROLL

#### TRIENNIAL ASSESSMENT 1934 to 1936

NOTICE is hereby given that the assessment roll of the said Municipal District made for the purpose of the Alberta Assessment Commission, has been prepared and will for forty days be open to inspection at the office of the Secretary-Treasurer of the Municipal District from ten o'clock in the forenoon until four o'clock in the afternoon on every day not a public holiday except Saturday, and on that day from ten o'clock in the forenoon until two o'clock in the afternoon, and that any person who desires to object to the entry of his name, or that of any other person, upon the said roll, or to the assessment of any property, or to the assessed value placed upon any property, must within forty days after the date of this notice, lodge his complaint in writing with the Secretary-Treasurer of the Municipal District.

Dated this eighth day of August, 1932.

CHAS. WILBRAHAM, Secretary-Treasurer.

A12-S2

## M.D. KINSELLA No. 424

### NOTICE OF PREPARATION OF ASSESSMENT ROLL

#### Triennial Assessment—1934 to Decr. 31st, 1936

Notice is hereby given that the assessment roll of the Municipal District of Kinsella No. 424, made for the purpose of the Alberta Assessment Commission, has been prepared and will for forty days be open for inspection at the office of the Secretary-Treasurer of the Municipal District of Kinsella No. 424 from ten o'clock in the forenoon until four o'clock in the afternoon on every day not a public holiday, except Saturday, and on that day from ten o'clock in the forenoon until two o'clock in the afternoon, and that any person who desires to object to the entry of his name or that of any other person, upon the said roll, or to the assessment of any property, or to the assessed value placed upon any property, must within forty days after the date of this notice, lodge his complaint in writing with the Secretary-Treasurer of the Municipal District.

Dated this 20th day of July, 1932.

B. H. GREEN, Sec.-Treas., Sedgewick.

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